

## General Assembly

## Raised Bill No. 1210

January Session, 2011

LCO No. 4801

\*04801\_\_\_\_JUD\*

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

Introduced by: (JUD)

## AN ACT CONCERNING THE USE OF DEADLY PHYSICAL FORCE TO DEFEND THE RESIDENTS OF A HOME.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. Section 53a-20 of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 2 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2011*):
- 3 A person in possession or control of premises, or a person who is
- 4 licensed or privileged to be in or upon such premises, is justified in
- 5 using reasonable physical force upon another person when and to the
- 6 extent that [he] <u>such person</u> reasonably believes such to be necessary to
- 7 prevent or terminate the commission or attempted commission of a
- 8 criminal trespass by such other person in or upon such premises; but
- 9 [he] <u>such person</u> may use deadly physical force under such
- 10 circumstances only (1) in defense of a person as prescribed in section
- 11 53a-19, or (2) when [he] such person reasonably believes such to be
- 12 necessary to prevent an attempt by the trespasser to commit arson or
- any crime of violence, or (3) to the extent that [he] such person
- 14 reasonably believes such to be necessary to prevent or terminate an
- unlawful entry [by force] into [his] such person's dwelling, as defined
- 16 in section 53a-100, or place of work, and for the sole purpose of such

- 17 prevention or termination. There shall be a presumption that the belief
- of a person under this section that the use of deadly physical force is
- 19 necessary to defend himself or herself or another person, or to prevent
- 20 <u>a trespasser from committing arson or a crime of violence, or to</u>
- 21 prevent or terminate an unlawful entry by force into such person's
- 22 <u>dwelling</u>, is a reasonable belief.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1	October 1, 2011	53a-20

## Statement of Purpose:

To create a presumption that it is reasonable to believe deadly physical force is necessary to defend oneself from a person who has unlawfully entered a dwelling.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]